## Overcoming the Fear of Complaining:

## Fostering Customer-Centric Changes with Five Strategies

— by Janelle Barlow, Ph.D. ©All Rights Reserved. November 2023 In today's competitive business world, customer feedback is invaluable for improving and maintaining loyalty. However, the fear of retribution often stifles customers from voicing their concerns. A study revealed that fear of worsening their situation is the second most common reason people don't complain. A recent personal encounter shed light on the need for organizations to create environments where customers can voice their grievances without fear.

I boarded a flight from Las Vegas to Phoenix on a scorching hot Sunday afternoon. With temperatures soaring around 110°F, the heat overwhelmed everyone on the plane. After prompt boarding announcements, we sat and sweltered on a non-airconditioned aircraft parked next to the gate. Passengers attempted to cooperate; an on-time departure was imminent.



However, as time passed, nothing happened, and the cabin turned into an oven. Despite the prevailing discomfort, no one dared to complain. I know I was afraid of being kicked off the airplane and I needed to get to Phoenix. I looked to see if there were flight attendants around to find out what was happening. None were available. They had stepped into the jet ramp close to the doors in the terminal where airconditioned air was nicely flowing over them. Even though discussions about the situation circulated amongst passengers, the thought of being ejected from the flight due to a "heated" complaint stopped many as it did me.

This incident underscores a critical issue: businesses often remain oblivious to underlying discontent when customers hesitate to complain. In this case, the airline didn't acknowledge with a single word the discomfort passengers endured. As a result, several of those seated around me grumbled about not flying with them in the future.

— by Janelle Barlow, Ph.D. ©All Rights Reserved. November 2023 Businesses must actively encourage and address customer concerns to prevent such scenarios. The reluctance to complain signifies an underlying problem that requires attention. By fostering a culture that welcomes feedback, companies can identify and rectify issues before they escalate which a steaming hot aircraft could create. Acknowledging complaints and responding promptly addresses immediate concerns and cultivates goodwill among customers.

Businesses must realize that customer complaints can drive positive change when handled effectively. The key lies in establishing an environment where complaints are seen as opportunities for growth rather than threats. Those opportunities are a gift. Here are a few strategies to consider:

**1. Open Channels of Communication between Customers and Business representatives:** Provide customers with accessible and convenient ways to voice their concerns, especially when employees and customers are nearby.

**2. Empower Frontline Staff:** Equip employees with the authority and training to resolve complaints on the spot. Prompt resolutions can turn dissatisfied customers into loyal advocates. Flight attendants could have distributed cold bottles of water, among other things.

**3.** Apologize and Learn: When a situation like an overheated aircraft occurs which no one can ignore, acknowledge it, apologize, and provide information customers need to know. In the case of high outdoor temperatures, everyone would have been more accepting since there wasn't much airline personnel could do about that — if only somebody had regularly informed the passengers about how long their ordeal would last.

**4. Reward Feedback:** Encourage customers to share their opinions by offering something to provide feedback. This not only shows appreciation but also promotes engagement.

**5.** Analyze and Implement: Regularly review customer feedback to identify recurring issues. Hot weather isn't going away, and many more scorching weather days are ahead of us. Use this data to implement meaningful changes that enhance the overall customer experience.

Fear of retribution often keeps customers from voicing their concerns. As it was, this story appeared in several regional and national news stories. Embracing complaints as opportunities for positive change can transform this dynamic.

By fostering a culture of open communication, empowerment, and continuous improvement, businesses can create an environment where personnel can anticipate complaints without being afraid to speak up. Ultimately, a customer-centric approach can turn dissatisfied individuals into loyal brand advocates and elevate the business's overall success. I remember more than one similar situation onboard hot airplanes that weren't so bad based on how airline employees behaved. As passengers, we appreciated the cold water with ice while waiting for take off!

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